$\qquad$

## Chemistry: Math Skills

Part A: Express each of the following in standard form \& state the number of significant figures.

1. $5.2 \times 10^{3}$
2. $9.65 \times 10^{-4}$
3. $8.5 \times 10^{-2}$
4. $2.71 \times 10^{4}$
5. $3.6 \times 10^{1}$
6. $6.452 \times 10^{2}$
7. $8.77 \times 10^{-1}$
8. $6.4 \times 10^{-3}$

Part B: Express each of the following in scientific notation.

1. 78,000
2. 0.00053
3. 250
4. 2,687
5. 16
6. 0.0043
7. 0.875
8. 0.012654

Part C: Use the exponent function on your calculator (EE or EXP) to compute the following. Use correct sig figs!

1. $\left(6.0221 \times 10^{23}\right)\left(8.65 \times 10^{4}\right)$
2. $\left(6.0221 \times 10^{23}\right)\left(9.63 \times 10^{-2}\right)$
3. $\frac{5.6 \times 10^{-18}}{8.912 \times 10^{8}}$
4. $\left(-4.12 \times 10^{-4}\right)\left(7.3453 \times 10^{12}\right)$
5. $\frac{1.02 \times 10^{-14}}{4.2 \times 10^{-6}}$
6. $\frac{7.8521 \times 10^{26}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}}$
7. $\frac{\left(\left(5.4 \times 10^{4}\right)+\left(2.2 \times 10^{7}\right)\right]}{4.5 \times 10^{5}}$
8. $\frac{\left(6.02 \times 10^{23}\right)\left(-1.42 \times 10^{-15}\right)}{6.54 \times 10^{-6}}$
9. $\frac{\left(6.0221 \times 10^{23}\right)\left(-5.11 \times 10^{-27}\right)}{-8.23 \times 10^{5}}$
10. $\frac{\left(3.1 \times 10^{14}\right)\left(4.4 \times 10^{-12}\right)}{-6.6 \times 10^{-14}}$
11. $\frac{\left(8.2 \times 10^{-3}\right)\left(-7.9 \times 10^{7}\right)}{7.3 \times 10^{-16}}$
12. $\frac{\left(-1.6 \times 10^{5}\right)\left(-2.4 \times 10^{15}\right)}{8.945 \times 10^{3}}$
13. $\left(-3.2 \times 10^{-7}\right)-\left(-8.6 \times 10^{-9}\right)$
14. $\left(7.0 \times 10^{28}\right)\left(-3.2 \times 10^{-20}\right)\left(-6.4 \times 10^{35}\right)$

Metric Conversion

| $\mathbf{K}_{\text {ing }}$ | Henry | $\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{ied}}$ | Unusually <br>  | Drinking | Chocolate | Milk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Kilo } \\ 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times \\ \text { ARGER } \\ \text { than aunit } \\ \text { 2nts } \\ 1 \text { kilo }= \\ 1,000 \text { units } \end{gathered}$ | Hecto <br> $10 \times 10 \times$ <br> LARGER <br> than a unit <br> 1 hecto = <br> 100 units | Deca <br> 10 x LARGER than a unit <br> 1 deca $=$ <br> 10 units | * Unit <br> Meter <br> (length) <br> Liter <br> (liquid volume) <br> Gram <br> (mass/weight) <br> 1 unit | Deci <br> 10 x SMALLER than a unit <br> 10 deci $=$ <br> 1 unit | Centi <br> $10 \times 10 \times$ SMALLER than a unit <br> 100 centi $=$ <br> 1 unit | Milli$10 \times 10 \times 10 \times$ <br> SMALLER <br> thana unit <br> a1,000 milli$=1$ unit |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{km}=\text { kilometer } \\ \mathrm{kL}=\text { kiloliter } \\ \mathrm{kg}=\text { kilogram } \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{hm}=$ hectometer <br> $\mathrm{hL}=$ hectoliter <br> $\mathrm{hg}=$ hectogram | dam = decameter daL = decaliter dag = decagram | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{m}=\text { meter } \\ & \mathrm{L}=\text { liter } \\ & \mathrm{g}=\text { gram } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathrm{cm}=$ centimeter <br> $\mathrm{CL}=$ centiliter <br> $\mathrm{cg}=$ centigram | $\mathrm{mm}=$ millimeter <br> $\mathrm{mL}=$ milliliter <br> $\mathrm{mg}=$ milligram |
|  | 5 hecto | 500 deca | 5,000 units | 50,000 | 50,00 |  |



Directions: Perform the following conversions as indicated.
Length

| 1. 70 cm to $\mathrm{m}=$ | 2. 49 cm to $\mathrm{mm}=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3. 8 m to $\mathrm{mm}=$ | 4. 14.76 m to $\mathrm{cm}=$ |
| 5.8500 cm to $\mathrm{m}=$ | 6. 250 mm to $\mathrm{m}=$ |
| 7.68 .9 cm to $\mathrm{mm}=$ | 8. 3.25 cm to $\mathrm{mm}=$ |
| 9. 59.8 mm to $\mathrm{cm}=$ | 10. 3.542 mm to $\mathrm{cm}=$ |
| 11.5 .3 km to $\mathrm{m}=$ | 12. 9.24 km to $\mathrm{m}=$ |
| 13.27 .500 m to $\mathrm{km}=$ | 14. 14.592 m to $\mathrm{km}=$ |
| 15.2 .4 km to $\mathrm{cm}=$ | 16.1 .95 km to $\mathrm{cm}=$ |

Volume and Mass

| 17. 6 L to ml $=$ | 18. 4.1 L to ml $=$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 19.8.7 L to ml $=$ | 20. 12.5 L to ml $=$ |
| 21. 925 ml to $\mathrm{L}=$ | 22. 412 ml to $\mathrm{L}=$ |
| 23. 8974 ml to $\mathrm{L}=$ | 24. 5639 ml to $\mathrm{L}=$ |
| 25. 8.4 L to $\mathrm{ml}=$ | 26. 2.79 L to $\mathrm{ml}=$ |
| 27. 8.64 ml to $\mathrm{L}=$ | 28. $4.53 \mathrm{ml} \mathrm{to} \mathrm{L}=$ |
| 29. $576 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ to ml $=$ | 30. $892 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ to ml = |
| 31. $2 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ to ml $=$ | 32. $3.1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ to $\mathrm{ml}=$ |

33. $8 \mathrm{~cm} \times 7 \mathrm{~cm} \times 6 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ also $=$ $\qquad$ ml
34. $4 \mathrm{~cm} \times 9 \mathrm{~cm} \times 12 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ also $=$ $\qquad$ ml
35. $15 \mathrm{~cm} \times 12 \mathrm{~cm} \times 5 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ also $=$ $\qquad$ ml
36. $32 \mathrm{~cm} \times 28 \mathrm{~cm} \times 17 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ also $=$ $\qquad$ ml

## Convert:

35. $\quad 8000 \mathrm{~g}$ to $\mathrm{kg}=$
36. $25,000 \mathrm{~g}$ to $\mathrm{kg}=$
37. 5.2 kg to $\mathrm{g}=$
38. $\quad 12.42 \mathrm{~kg}$ to $\mathrm{g}=$
39. 4.2 g to $\mathrm{mg}=$
40. One nickel weighs 5 grams. How many nickels are in 1 kilogram of nickels?
