Chemistry: Math Skills

<u>Part A</u>: Express each of the following in standard form & state the number of significant figures.

1.
$$5.2 \times 10^3$$

Part B: Express each of the following in scientific notation.

<u>Part C</u>: Use the exponent function on your calculator (EE or EXP) to compute the following. Use correct sig figs!

1.
$$(6.0221 \times 10^{23}) (8.65 \times 10^4)$$

8.
$$\frac{[(5.4 \times 10^4) + (2.2 \times 10^7)]}{4.5 \times 10^5}$$

11.
$$(3.1 \times 10^{14}) (4.4 \times 10^{-12})$$

-6.6 x 10⁻¹⁴

5.
$$\frac{1.02 \times 10^{-14}}{4.2 \times 10^{-6}}$$

12.
$$(8.2 \times 10^{-3}) (-7.9 \times 10^{7})$$

7.3 x 10⁻¹⁶

7.
$$(-3.2 \times 10^{-7})$$
 - (-8.6×10^{-9})

Metric Conversion

K_{ing}	Henry	Died	Unusually	D_{rinking}	Chocolate	Milk
Kilo	Hecto	Deca	* Unit *	Deci	Centi	Milli
10 x 10 x 10 x LARGER than a unit	10 x 10 x LARGER than a unit	10 x LARGER than a unit	Meter (length) Liter (liquid volume) Gram	10 x SMALLER than a unit	10 x 10 x SMALLER than a unit	10 x 10 x 10 x SMALLER than a unit
1 kilo =	1 hecto =	1 deca =	(mass/weight)	10 deci =	100 centi =	1,000 milli
1,000 units	100 units	10 units	1 unit	1 unit	1 unit	= 1 unit
km = kilometer kL = kiloliter kg = kilogram	hm = hectometer hL = hectoliter hg = hectogram	dam = decameter daL = decaliter dag = decagram	m = meter L = liter g = gram	dm = decimeter dL = deciliter dg = decigram	cm = centimeter cL = centiliter cg = centigram	mm = millimeter mL = milliliter mg = milligram
Example: 5 kilo	50 hecto	500 deca	5,000 units	50,000 deci	500,000 centi	5,000,000 milli

 $\overline{\text{DIVIDE}}$ numbers by 10 if you are getting bigger (same as moving decimal point one space to the left) MULTIPLY numbers by 10 if you are getting smaller (same as moving decimal point one space to the right)

Directions: Perform the following conversions as indicated.

Length

1. 70 cm to m =	2. 49 cm to mm =
3. 8 m to mm =	4. 14.76 m to cm =
5. 8500 cm to m =	6. 250 mm to m =
7. 68.9 cm to mm =	8. 3.25 cm to mm =
9. 59.8 mm to cm =	10. 3.542 mm to cm =
11. 5.3 km to m =	12. 9.24 km to m =
13. 27.500 m to km =	14. 14.592 m to km =
15. 2.4 km to cm =	16. 1.95 km to cm =

Volume and Mass

17. 6 L to ml =	18. 4.1 L to ml =
19. 8.7 L to ml =	20. 12.5 L to ml =
21. 925 ml to L =	22. 412 ml to L =
23. 8974 ml to L =	24. 5639 ml to L =
25. 8.4 L to ml =	26. 2.79 L to ml =
27. 8.64 ml to L =	28. 4.53 ml to L =
29. 576 cm ³ to ml =	30. 892 cm ³ to ml =
31. 2 cm ³ to ml =	32. $3.1 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ to ml} =$

33.	8 cm x 7 cm x 6 cm =	cm ³ also =	ml
34.	4 cm x 9 cm x 12 cm =	cm ³ also =	ml
35.	15 cm x 12 cm x 5 cm = _	cm ³ also =	ml
36.	32 cm x 28 cm x 17 cm =	cm³ also =	ml

Convert:

- 35. 8000 g to kg = 36. 25,000 g to kg =
- 37. 5.2 kg to g =
- 38. 12.42 kg to g =
- 39. 4.2 g to mg =
- 40. One nickel weighs 5 grams. How many nickels are in 1 kilogram of nickels?